#### FarmLens Ltd

Website: farmlens.africa | App: app.farmlens.africa | Headquarters: Nairobi, Kenya



Crop details

#### **Safflower**

Carthamus tinctorius

Family: Asteraceae

Categories

Oil & Industrial

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#### **Quick stats**

<b>Family</b>	Asteraceae
Typical harvest	1.2 t/ha
<u>Varieties</u>	1
Pests and diseases	1
Seasons	1

#### Crop profile

Growth habit	annual	
Days to harvest	100-140	
Main uses	Oilseed; dye	
Pollination	insect	
Origin and where it grows	SW Asia; semi-arid	

#### Weather, soil and spacing

Best temperature	15 - 28 °C
Rainfall	300 - 500 mm/yr
Altitude	0 - 2200 m
Best pH	6.5 - 7.5
Soil type	Well-drained; tolerates salinity
Row spacing	50 cm
Plant spacing	20 cm
Planting depth	3 cm
Seed rate	15 kg/ha

### **Simple notes for farmers**

**About the crop:** This crop is annual; it grows and is harvested in one season. Harvest typically starts about 100-140 days after planting.

Main use: Farmers mostly grow this crop for oilseed; dye.

Pollination: Mainly insect; healthy flowers and pollinators improve fruit set.

Where it grows: SW Asia; semi-arid. Grouped under: Oil & Industrial.

**Best climate:** 15 - 28 °C; 300 - 500 mm/yr; up to about 2200 m a.s.l.

**Soil:** Best at pH 6.5 - 7.5; well-drained; tolerates salinity.

#### Farmer guide (Mwongozo wa Mkulima)

# Nutrient schedule (Mbolea kwa Hatua)

<u>#</u>	<u>Stage</u>	<u>DAP</u>	Product	Rate	Targets (kg/ha)	Notes
1	Basal	0	DAP 18-46-0	70 kg/ha	N: N/A, P?O?: N/A, K?O: N/A	N/A
2	Topdress	30	CAN 26% N	80 kg/ha	N: N/A, P?O?: N/A, K?O: N/A	N/A

### **Nutrient requirements**

Nutrient	Stage	Amount	<u>Unit</u>
N	Basal	30	kg/ha
P?O?	Basal	20	kg/ha
K?O	Basal	20	kg/ha
N	Topdress	20	kg/ha

# Field images



### Varieties

Name	Country	Maturity (days)	<u>Traits</u>
Local Safflower	KE	120	Drought tolerant

### Pests and diseases

Name	<b>Type</b>	Symptoms	Management
Aphids	pest	Honeydew; stunting	Natural enemies; spot sprays

# **Yields**

System	Typical	Min	Max	Notes
rainfed	1.2	0.5	2	

### Season calendars

Country	Region	Planting	Harvest
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KE	Semi-arid	Mar–Apr	Jul-Sep
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# **Region suitability**

Country	Region	Suitability
KE	Semi-arid	High

 $Source: \textbf{FarmLens Ltd} \ - \ farmlens. a frica\ and\ app. farmlens. a frica.\ Headquarters:\ Nairobi,\ Kenya.\ This\ guide\ was\ generated\ from\ the\ FarmLens\ database.$